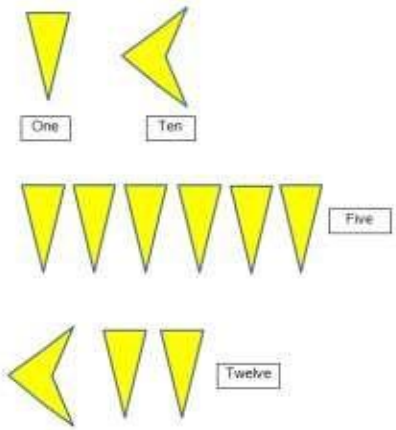
Terms	Definition	Illustrations
Babylonian number system	It used only two numerals or symbols, a one and a ten to represent numbers. The system got trickier with larger numbers and used a base 60 system, rather than our system of base 10.	
Binary system	A counting system made up of only 0's and 1's. In a binary number each "place" represents a power of 2. Used in electronics and computer systems. Regardless of the type of information represented, it is all stored as bit (binary digit) patterns. In other words everything that is stored on the computer is eventually broken down into its simplest form, which is a pattern of 1s and 0s.	$1 = 2^0 = 1$ $10 = 2^1 = 2$ $100 = 2^2 = 4$ $1000 = 2^3 = 8$ $10000 = 2^4 = 16$

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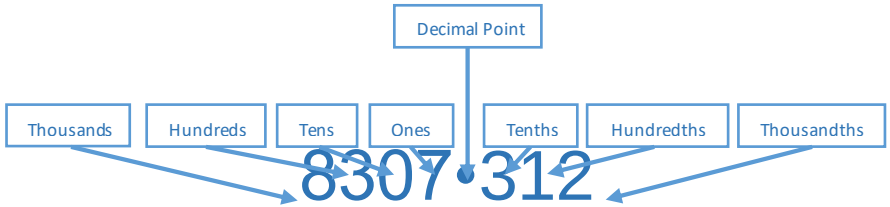
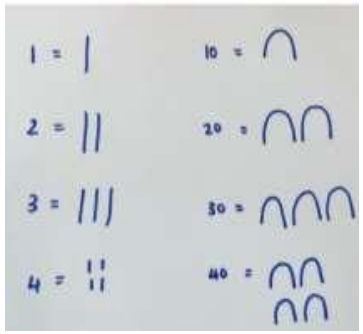
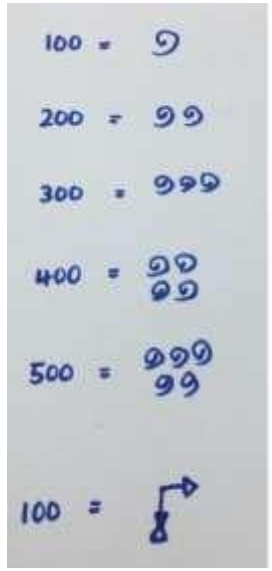
Decimal number system	The number system we use every day, based on 10 digits (0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9). It can also be called 'base 10' system. The value a digit represents depends on where its position within a number. This is called place value. Zero is used as a place holder where necessary.	
Egyptian number system	Written symbols and hieroglyphics. There is a symbol for every power of ten and the numbers are written from right to left.	 
Famous mathematicians	People who have contributed significantly to society through the creative and intelligent use of mathematics. Famous mathematicians have played a huge part in shaping our world as it stands today.	

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Greek number system	The English word alphabet comes from the first two letters, or numbers of the Greek alphabet -- "alpha" and "beta." Greek letters were also used for writing Greek numerals. Originally the system had 27 symbols. The first nine letters (alpha to theta) were used for the numbers 1 to 9. The next nine letters (iota to koppa) were used for multiples of 10 from 10 to 90. Finally, the next nine letters (from rho to sampi) were used for 100 to 900.	
Roman numerals	Roman numerals were used by the Ancient Romans but we still use them sometimes today e.g. can be seen on some analogue clocks or after kings or queen's names e.g. Henry VIII, meaning Henry the 8th.	

Base 10 Number	Roman Numeral	Base 10 Number	Roman Numeral
1	I	10	X
2	II	20	XX
3	III	30	XXX
4	IV	40	XL
5	V	50	L
6	VI	60	LX
7	VII	70	LXX
8	VIII	80	LXXX
9	IX	90	XC
10	X	100	C

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STEM	The acronym for Science, Technology, Engineering and Mathematics. This term is used to describe related subjects that are studied and to describe jobs and careers in these related fields.	

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